Sample Writing Item: Making Bird Feeders

Using this document: Review this sample item to gain a better understanding of the look, feel, and process of the ACCESS for ELLs Writing test. Use this item in any way that is helpful for you and your students: for example, you might assign this item as homework, as journaling practice, or as a group activity. If practical for your classroom, WIDA strongly encourages you to use the sample test administrator script to do a full mock administration of this sample item, as a realistic administration can help prepare your students for the real test.

If you do plan a mock administration, read through this document and set aside 45 minutes to explain the activity and allow students to write their responses. Create materials for the mock administration by printing:

- One copy of pages 2-4 for each student.
  
  *You can print pages 3 and 4 as a double-sided single sheet.*
- One copy of pages 6 and 7 for yourself.
  
  *You can print this as a double-sided single sheet.*

Explain to your students what they will do, and then read the script provided to administer the sample item.
This first grade class is studying birds. These pictures tell a story about their class project.
Now it's your turn to write!

Write a story about what the students made. Remember to write about each picture. Make sure your story has a beginning, a middle, and an ending. You may use the words in the Word Box to help you.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Word Box</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>first</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>last</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>window</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hang</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>carton</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>next</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>teacher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>idea</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>decorate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>feeder</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

You can write on the next page, too.
How to Read the Script

The script includes text that is read aloud during test administration as well as directions for the test administrator.

- Read aloud all **bold** text. Instructions students hear are **black and bold**. Test items are **blue and bold**.
- Do NOT read unbolded text aloud. Unbolded text gives direction to the test administrator.

---

Introducing the Sample Item

Explain to your students that they're about to complete a writing exercise. This exercise is similar to a test they will take in the future. The test will be their opportunity to demonstrate their writing skills in English, and this practice exercise will help them get ready for the test.

When the students are ready and understand what they're going to do, pass out the test materials. Each student needs a complete copy of the sample test item.

Read the script below to guide students through the writing task.
Look at the page with the pictures. At the top of this page, it says, "Making Bird Feeders."
Scan the room and make sure all students are in the right place.

Look at the sentences at the top. They say,

“This first grade class is studying birds. These pictures tell a story about their class project.”

Now look at picture one. PAUSE.

What is the class doing at the very beginning of the story?
Allow time for the students to respond. If necessary, say: The class is learning about birds today.

Look at the tree outside the classroom. There is one bird in the tree. It is looking for food.

In picture one, find the boy who is raising his hand.
Scan the room and make sure all students are in the right place.

He is telling his class about how they can feed the birds. What is his idea?
Allow time for the students to respond. If necessary, say: The boy says that they can make bird feeders to feed the birds.

Now look at picture two. PAUSE.

The students are getting supplies to make their bird feeders. What materials do they have?
Allow time for the students to respond. If necessary, say: The students have milk cartons, scissors, glue, colored paper, and wooden sticks. They also have food for the birds.

Now look at picture three. The students are making their bird feeders. PAUSE.

Tell me about what the teacher is doing at this table.
Allow time for the students to respond. If necessary, say: The teacher is cutting holes in the milk carton.

Look at the other side of picture three. Tell me about what is happening at this table.
Allow time for the students to respond. If necessary, say: The students are decorating the bird feeders. One student is tying string to his bird feeder.

Now look at picture four. PAUSE.

The class goes outdoors to hang their finished bird feeders. What is the teacher doing?
Allow time for the students to respond. If necessary, say: The teacher is filling the bird feeder with bird food, which is mostly seeds.

What else is happening in this part of the story?
Allow time for the students to respond. If necessary, say: One girl is searching for birds.
There is no picture five. We don’t know how the story ends. You will make up your own ending to the story. How do you think the story ends?

Allow time for the students to respond. If necessary, ask: What do you think the bird will do when it sees the bird feeders?

Look at the top of the next page. It says, “Now it’s your turn to write!”

Scan the room and make sure all students are in the right place.

Look at the directions. They say,

“Write a story about what the students made. Remember to write about each picture. Make sure your story has a beginning, a middle, and an ending. You may use the words in the Word Box to help you.”

Now look at the Word Box. The words are there to help you write the story. I will read the words from top to bottom. Point to the words as I read them aloud. The words are:

“first, next, last, teacher, window, idea, hang, decorate, carton, feeder.”

You will have about 30 minutes to write the whole story. You will start writing on the first line of this page. If you get to the bottom of this page and need more lines to write on, you may turn the page over and write on the back.

If you did not print this page double-sided, say: If you get to the bottom of the page and need more lines to write on, you may write on the next page with lines on it.

Remember: Start with picture one, use each picture to write about what happens, and then make up your own ending to the story.

Do you have any questions?

Answer questions.

Now begin writing.

Monitor the students. Check to make sure everyone is following directions. When the students have finished, remind them to check their work.

After 25 minutes have passed, say: You have about 5 more minutes to write.

At the end of 30 minutes, say: Please finish what you are writing now. PAUSE.

End the testing session by saying:

Please put down your pencils, and I will come around to collect your writing.