

WIDA Cov Cai Kev Coj Qhia ntawm Kev Txhim Kho Hom Lus



Cov Cai Kev Coj Qhia uas tau kho tshiab ntawm Kev Txhim Kho Hom Lus thiab Kev Kawm ua piv txwv uas pom mee ntawm WIDA thiab ib txwm ntshuav tawm Tuaj Yeem Ua Tau Lub Tswv Yim no.

1. Cov hom lus thiab cov kab lis kev cai ntawm cov neeg kawm ntau hom lus yog cov khoom muaj txiaj ntsig yuav tsum tau siv rau hauv tsev kawm ntawv thiab lub neej hauv chav kawm; kev siv cov peev txheej nov thiab kev tsis ncaj ncees uas nyuaj ntawv pab rau txhim kho kev ywj pheej ntawm cov neeg kawm ntau hom lus thiab txhawb rau lawv pawg neeg hauv txoj kev kawm (Little, Dam, & Legenhausen, 2017; Moll, Amanti, Neff, & González, 1992; Nieto & Bode, 2018; Perley, 2011).
2. Kev txhim kho ntawm ntau hom lus rau cov neeg kawm ntau hom lus pab txawb rau lawv kev paub thiab hauv paus kab lis kev cai, lub peev xwm kev paub ntawm lawv, thiab lawv qhov kev hloov pauv yooj yim ntawm kev siv hom lus (Arellano, Liu, Stoker, & Slama, 2018; Escamilla, Hopewell, Butvilofsky, Sparrow, Soltero-González, Ruiz-Figueroa, & Escamilla, 2013; Genesee, n.d.; Potowski, 2007).
3. Kev kawm thiab kev txhim kho hom lus ntawm cov neeg kawm ntau hom lus tshwm sim los ntev lawm kev sib koom tes uas muaj txiaj ntsig hauv lub luag hauj lwm uas muaj nuj nqis nyob hauv lawv cov tsev, cov tsev kawm ntawv thiab zej zog (Engeström, 2009; Larsen-Freeman, 2018; van Lier, 2008; Wen, 2008).
4. Kev txhim kho hom lus, lub siab-kev xav, thiab kev txawj ntse ntawm cov neeg kawm ntau hom lus yog kev loj hlob uas muaj feem cuam uas pab txhawb rau lawv txoj kev vam meej hauv tsev kawm ntawv thiab tshaj ntawv ntxiv (Aldana & Mayer, 2014; Barac & Bialystok, 2012; Gándara, 2015; Sánchez-López & Young, 2018).
5. Cov neeg kawm ntau hom lus siv thiab txhim kho cov hom lus thaum muaj sij hawm rau lawv los kawm coj mus siv hauv lawv kev paub ntawm tus kheej, cov yam ntxwv, lub peev xwm, thiab qib ntawm kev hais tau lus npliag (Gibbons, 2002; Swain, Kinnear, & Steinman, 2015; TESOL International Association, 2018; Vygotsky, 1978).
6. Cov neeg kawm ntau hom lus siv thiab txhim kho hom lus los ntawm kev ua hauj lwm uas txhob txwm sib sau ntau hom qauv ua ke, suav nrog hom kev hais lus, kev sau, pom duab, thiab siv lub cev txav mus los ntawm kev sib txuas lus (Choi & Yi, 2015; Jewitt, 2008; van Lier, 2006; Zwiers & Crawford, 2011).
7. Cov neeg kawm ntau hom lus siv thiab txhim kho hom lus los txhais thiab nkag mus rau cov ntaub ntawv, cov tswv yim, thiab cov ntsiab lus los ntawm ntau lub hauv paus, suav nrog cov khoom tiag hauv lub neej, cov qauv, cov kev sawv cev, thiab cov ntawv nyeem ntau hom lus (Ajayl, 2009; Cope & Kalantzis, 2009; Jewitt, 2009; Kervin & Derewianka, 2011).
8. Cov neeg kawm ntau hom lus kos rau lawv kev paub tseeb, kev nkag siab txog lus, thiab kev nkag siag txog kab lis kev cai los txhim kho kev siv tau zoo hauv kev siv hom lus (Bialystok & Barac, 2012; Casey & Ridgeway-Gillis, 2011; Gottlieb & Castro, 2017; Jung, 2013).
9. Cov neeg kawm ntau hom lus siv lawv daim ntawv qhia uas siv tau ntau hom lus, suav nrog kev xyaum kev txhais lus, kom pab txhawb rau lawv kev txhim kho thiab kev kawm lus (García, Johnson, & Seltzer, 2017; Hornberger & Link, 2012; Wei, 2018).
10. Cov neeg kawm ntau hom lus siv thiab txhim kho hom lus los txhais lus thiab ntuav tawm cov kev xav sib txawv, tsim kev paub txog ntawm kev sib raug zoo, thiab paub meej lawv tus kheej (Cummins, 2001; Esteban-Guitart & Moll, 2014; May, 2013; Nieto, 2010).

Cov neeg kawm ntau

hom lus suav txog txhua tus me nyuam yaus thiab cov laus tus uas yog, los sis tau siv tas li ntawm ntau hom lus. Nws suav nrog cov tub ntxhais kawm xws li neeg kawm Lus As Kiv (ELLs) los sis cov tub kawm ob hom lus (DLLs); cov neeg kawm lus qub txeeq qub teg; thiab cov neeg txhais kawm uas hais ntau hom Lus As Kiv los sis hom hauv paus lus.



WIDATM

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